select ascii ('75') from dual;

select ascii ('365') from dual;

select concat(' El apellido es: ',apellido) from emple;

select upper('OraclE y Sql')from dual;

select lower('OraclE y Sql')from dual;

select initcap('OraclE y Sql')from dual;

select lpad(apellido, 15, '.'), rpad(apellido,15,'\*') from emple;

select replace('Blanco y Negro', 'o','as') from emple;

select replace('Blanco y Negro', 'o') from emple;

select substr('ABCDEF', 3, 2),

substr('ABCDEF', -3, 2),

substr('ABCDEF',4) from depart;

select (apellido), substr(apellido,1,1) from emple;

select trunc ((months\_between(sysdate, '23/03/1994')/12),0) from dual;

select apellido, trunc ((months\_between (sysdate, fechaalt)/12),0)

from emple order by 2 desc, 1 asc;

select LAST\_DAY('23/03/1994') from dual;

select next\_day('05/01/2020', 'martes')from dual;

select extract (month from to\_date('23/03/1994')) from dual;

select apellido, fechaalt "Alta", fechaalt+6 "Semestre" from emple where (deptno =10);